



VIM LI CAS QHOV NO TSEEM CEEB

Kej loj hlob pluag txom nyem yuav tsim muaj teeb meem rau me nyuam txoj kev noj qab nyob zoo, puas raug txhua fab ntawm lawv lub neej. Muab sib piv nrog tus me nyuam loj hlob muaj nyiaj muaj txiaj, cov me nyuam pluag muaj cov kab mob kev nkeeg hauv lub cev ntau dua, muaj cov teeb meem puas siab ntsws puas hlwb dua, thiab kawm ntawv tsis vam meej heev. Thiab, txoj kev tsis muaj nyiaj txiaj khov kho tsim muaj kev quav yeeb quav tshuaj thiab kev raug ntev kaw heev dua. Thaum twg peb txiaj tu txoj kev pluag ntawm ib phaum neeg mus rau ib phaum, cov me nyuam muaj peev xwm mus kawm tau ntawv qib siab, khwv tau nyiaj txiaj ntau dua, muaj vaj tse ruaj nyob thiab ua tau lub zeej zoo dua thiab muaj sia ntev dua.

KEV TSHAWB FAWB POM LI CAS¹

Txoj kev pluag txom nyem ntawm me nyuam me tsim muaj kev puas loj heev rau lub cev ntaj ntsug thiab lub siab ntsws. Cov kev cuam tshuam uas txwv cov niam txiv kom pab tsis tau lawv tus me nyuam txoj kev noj qab nyob zoo yuav tsim muaj teeb meem rau me nyuam:

- ▶ Tus yam ntxwv, siab ntsws thiab **cov teeb meem muaj mob** rau lub cev ntaj ntsug
- ▶ Kawm ntawv tsis vam meej thiab tso tseg **tsis kawm ntawv tiav**
- ▶ Kev poo raug **hlau lead** tsis nyab xeeb nyob rau hauv cov tsev
- ▶ Koom nrog **cov kev ua txhaum cai**
- ▶ **Vaj tse nyob** tsis ruaj khov
- ▶ Muaj **kev ntxhov siab** tsis txawj zoo
- ▶ **Raug kev tsim txom** thiab **kev saib xyuas**
- ▶ **Quav yeeb quav tshuaj**

Kej nce qib nyiaj them tsawgg kawg nkaus mus rau **\$15/IB TEEV TWG** kwv yees yuav txav li ntawm

1.3 VAM

COV TSEV NEEG TAWM NTAWM TXOJ KEV PLUAG thaum txog xyoo 2025.

Txog rau niaj hnuv no, 29 lub xeev tau nce qhov nqi nyiaj lawm, uas muaj feem xyuam tsawg heev rau txoj kev muaj hauj lwm ua.^{2,3}

DAB TSI TSHWM SIM HAUV WISCONSIN?

FEEM PUA NTAWM COV TSEV NEEG UAS TSIS MUAJ NYIAJ TXAUS NOJ TXAUS HAUS, TIAM SIS HO KHWV TAU NTAU DUA TEJ KEV PAB COV QIB⁵

34%
Tag Nrho Cov Tsev Neeg

48%
Neeg Mev Hispanic

62%
Tsis not hnuv nyoog 25 xyoos

66%
Neeg Tawv Dub

70%
Tsis Muaj Txij Nkawm Paj niam nrog cov me nyuam

Raws li lub Koom Haum Ntsuas Pej Xeem txoj kev ntsuas, feem pua ntawm cov me nyuam pluag txom nyem muaj tsawg dua hauv Wisconsin rau hauv kaum lub xyoo dhau los. Tiam sis, tsis tau xam lwm cov teeb meem nyiaj txiaj hauv lub tsev neeg. Cov kev pab txhawb tsis tau nce ceev npaum li cov nuj nqis ntawm tsev neeg. Thaum xam txog nqi zov me nyuam, cov kev pab rau lag luam khwv noj khwv haus, thiab cov nqi se uas tsim muaj teeb meem rau cov neeg ua hauj lwm, feem pua ntawm cov tsev neeg pluag txom nyem tau nce muaj coob ntxiv txij xyoo 2015.⁴

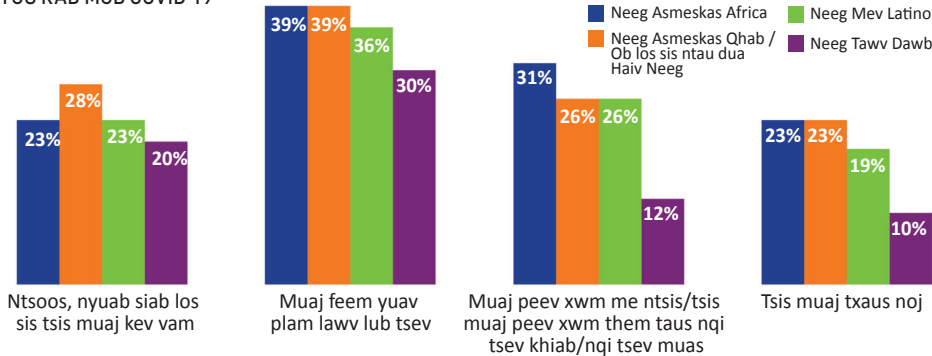
Cov neeg laus hauv cov tsev neeg uas txom nyem yog cov neeg ua hauj lwm sau nyiaj muag khoom, cov neeg pab kws kho mob, cov neeg ua zog, thiab cov kws ceev xwm ruaj ntseg. Txhua yam hloov ntawm cov nuj nqis yuav thawj lawv mus rau txoj kev pluag.



-txuas mus ntxiv-

COVID-19 THIAB TSEV NEEG KEV PLUAG TXOM NYEM

COV KEV SIB TXAVV NTAWM COV HAIV/HOM NEEG UAS LUB TSEV NEEG NTSIB KEV COV NYOM VIM YOG
 TUS KAB MOB COVID-19⁶



KeV tsis muaj khoom noj khoom haus thiab vaj tse nyob ruaj ntseg tsim muaj teeb meem rau cov me nyuam pluag txom nyem, tiam sis kev kis kab mob thoob ntiaj teb ua rau kom nyuab heev dua rau cov tsev neeg muab tau cov kev pab tseem ceeb. Cov haiv neeg thiab hom neeg uas ntsib kev cov nyom txuam nrog tus kab mob COVID-19 sib txawv.

⁶Tsoom fww teb chaws txoj kev tshawb fawb Household Pulse (Tsev Neeg Siav) yog pib muaj thaum lub Plaub Hlis Ntuj 2020 los ntsuas seb txoj kev kis kab mob thoob ntiaj teb muaj feem xyuam zoo li cas rau cov tsev neeg Asmeskas.

YAM PEB UA TAU^{7,8}

➔ COV NEEG TEEB TSA KEV CAI:

- Siv cov ntaub ntawv sib txawv thaum txiav txim txog cov kev cai kom haum rau cov neeg muaj kab mob kev nkeeg loj dua.
- Hloov kho cov kev cai rau txoj kev ua hauj lwm thiab cov kev pab cuam nyab xeeb, xws li cov kev pab nqi zov me nyuam, kev nce qib nyiaj them tsawg kawg nkaus thiab Earned Income Tax Credits (Cov Nyiaj Se Pab Rau Nyiaj Khwv), thiab nyiaj pab rau cov kev pab vaj tse.
- Tau qhov nyiaj tsis thim rov pab txog 50% ntawm tsoom fww teb chaws qhov nyiaj pab rau me nyuam thiab cov nuj nqis me zov tu me nyuam.

➔ COV NIAM TXIV:

- Txhib thiab txhawb cov me nyuam kom kawm ntawv tiav qib high school thiab xyeej cov teem meem kev pluag txom nyem.
- Tshawb seb koj puas tsim nyog tau Wisconsin Shares Child Care Subsidy Program (Txoj Kev Pab Nyiaj Zov Me Nyuam) los pab them rau cov nqi zov me nyuam.

➔ TSEV KAWM NTAWV:

- Qhia cov me nyuam kom tsawj cov txuj ci kev sib raug zoo kom kawm tau ntawv thiab ua tau hauj lwm vam meej.
- Thaum tseem ntxov hauv lub xyoo kawm ntawv, xyuas kom cov me nyuam uas yuav tau muaj kev pab txhawb rau txoj kev kawm ntaub ntawv thiaj li kawm ntawv tiav.

➔ COV ZEJ ZOG:

- Txhawb rau cov kev tu ncuva tshwj xeeb rau cov me nyuam uas muaj kev tsis ruaj ntseg rau khoom noj khoom haus thiab vaj tse nyob.
- Tshem tawm cov teeb meem kev zov me nyuam thiab tsheb thauj mus los kom cov neeg laus muaj cov kev mus cuag hauj lwm.
- Nrhiav thiab txhawb cov tswv hauj lwm uas them cov nyiaj pab rau txoj kev ua lub neej.
- Coj tib neeg mus cuag [Wisconsin Rental Assistance Program \(Txoj Kev Pab Nqi Khiab Tsev Nyob\)](#) kom txhawb rau txoj kev muaj vaj tse nyob ruaj khov.

➔ Tus nqi ntawm txoj kev pab txhawb rau cov kev txo tsawg me nyuam txoj kev pluag txom nyem yuav tsawg heev dua cov nqi kho mob rau yav tom ntej.

COV CHIV KEEB:

¹ American Psychological Association. (2009, Kaum Ob Hlis Ntuj Hnub tim 28). Effects of Poverty, Hunger and Homelessness on Children and Youth (Kev Pluag Txom Nyem Cov Feem Xyuam; Kev Tshab Plab thiab Kev Tsis Muaj Vaj Tse Nyob rau Cov Me Nyuam thiab Neeg Hluas). Muab tau los ntawm: www.apa.org/pi/families/poverty

² Congressional Budget Office. Non-Partisan Analysis for the US Congress: Effects on Employment and Family Income of Increasing the Federal Minimum Wage (Cov Feem Xyuam ntawm Kev Ua Hauj Lwm thiab Tsev Neeg Nyiaj Tau los nawm Kev Nce Tsoom Fww Teb Chaws Qib Nyiaj Them Tsawg Kawg Nkaus). Xya Hli Ntuj Hnub tim 8, 2019. Muab tau los ntawm: <https://www.cbo.gov/publication/55410>

³ Wisconsin Budget Project, an Initiative of Kids Forward. Give Wisconsin a Raise (Nce Nyiaj Rau Wisconsin). Ob Hlis Ntuj 2021. Muab tau los ntawm: www.wisconsinbudgetproject.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/min_wage_15.pdf

⁴ Smeeding, T., Thornton, K., Wisconsin Poverty Report 2018 (Wisconsin Tsab Ntawv Ceeb Toom Txog Kev Pluag Txom Nyem hauv xyoo 2018d). Tuam Tsev Kawm Ntawv Qib Siab Hauv Wisconsin, Institute on Poverty Research (Tsev Kawm Ntawv Tshawb Fawb Txog Kev Pluag Txom Nyem). 2020. Muab tau los ntawm: <https://www.irp.wisc.edu/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/WI-PovertyReport2020-Summary.pdf>

⁵ United Way. ALICE in Wisconsin: A financial hardship study (Txoj kev kawm txog kev nyuab siab txog nyiaj txiaj). 2020. Muab tau los ntawm: <https://www.unitedwaywi.org/page/ALICE>

⁶ The Annie E. Casey Foundation. 2020. Kids, Families and COVID-19 (Cov Me Nyuam, Cov Tsev Neeg thiab COVID-19). Baltimore, MD: Kids Count Policy Report (Tsab Ntawv Ceev Toom Txog Txoj Cai Suav Me Nyuam). Chiv Keev Ntawm Koom Haum txoj kev ntsuas ntawm U.S. Census Bureau (Teb Chaws Asmeskas Koom Haum Suav Pej Xeeb) Txoj Kev Tshawb Fawb Household Pulse (lub tim tiam 15 thiab lub lim tiam 16). Muab tau los ntawm: <https://www.aecf.org/resources/kids-families-and-covid-19/>

⁷ National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine 2019 (Teb Chaws Kev Kawm Txog Xeeb Txawm, Txuj Ci Tsim Txua thiab Tshuaj 2019). A Roadmap to Reducing Child Poverty (Txoj Hau Kev Txo Tsawg Me Nyuam Kev Pluag Txom Nyem). Washington, DC: The National Academies Press.

⁸ Xeev Wisconsin, Department of Administration (Tuam Tsev Tuav Lis Ntaub Ntawv), Bureau of Executive Budget and Finance (Koom Haum Ntsuas this Tuav Nyiaj Txiaj). Budget in Brief (Nthuav Me Ntsis Txog Kev Ntsuas Nyiaj). Ob Hlis Ntuj 2021(p. 22) Muab tau los ntawm: <https://doa.wi.gov/budget/SB0/2021-23%20Budget%20in%20Brief.pdf>