

KEV SIV PHOM SIB TUA UA RAU MUAJ KEV PUAS SIAB PUAS NTSWS RAU COV TUB NTXHAIS KAWM THIAB COV TSEV KAWM



WISCONSIN OFFICE OF CHILDREN'S MENTAL HEALTH
(WISCONSIN LUB CHAW UA HAUJ LWM KHO KEV PUAS SIAB PUAS NTSWS RAU ME NYUAM YAUS)
(SCHOOL SHOOTINGS & YOUTH MENTAL HEALTH)

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VIM LI CAS QHOV NO TSEEM CEEB

Ke v sib tua hauv tsev kawm ntawv muaj kev cuam tshuam tsis yog rau cov me nyuam yaus hauv tsev kawm ntawv nkaus xwb, tab sis kuj tseem suav nrog lawv cov kws qhia ntawv, tsev neeg, thiab zej zog tag nrho. Qhov kev raug mob no tuaj yeem ua rau muaj kev phom sij mus ncu a ntev rau cov hluas kev puas siab puas ntsws thiab kev noj qab nyob zoo. Los ntawm kev txhawb nqa cov kev pab cuam tiv thaiv kev thab plaub, txhawb kev coj noj coj ua ntawm kev nrhiav kev pab, thiab kev tsim kom muaj kev paub txog cov cim ceeb toom, peb tuaj yeem txhawb cov neeg saib xyuas cov tub ntshais kawm los qhia txog kev txhawj xeeb, pab tiv thaiv kev ua phem hauv tsev kawm ntawv, thiab txhawb cov me nyuam yaus uas tawm tsam kom tau txais kev pab raws li lawv xav tau.

YAM UAS KEV TSHAWB FAWB HAIS QHIA

Qhov xwm txheej sib tua hauv tsev kawm ntawv hauv Teb Chaws Meskas tam sim no nyob rau hauv lawv cov qib siab tshaj plaws uas tau muaj dhau los. Hauv tsib lub xyoos ntawm tsev kawm ntawv tsis ntev los no qhia tau tias muaj kev tua neeg hauv tsev kawm ntawv ntau tshaj li 20 xyoo dhau los. Nyob rau hauv 25 lub xyoos dhau los, muaj xwm txheej sib tua hauv tsev kawm ntawv ze li ntawm 1,500 zaus nyob rau hauv Teb Chaws Meskas, uas yog ntau dua tag nrho lwm cov teb chaws lag luam loj li ntawm 57 toj.¹

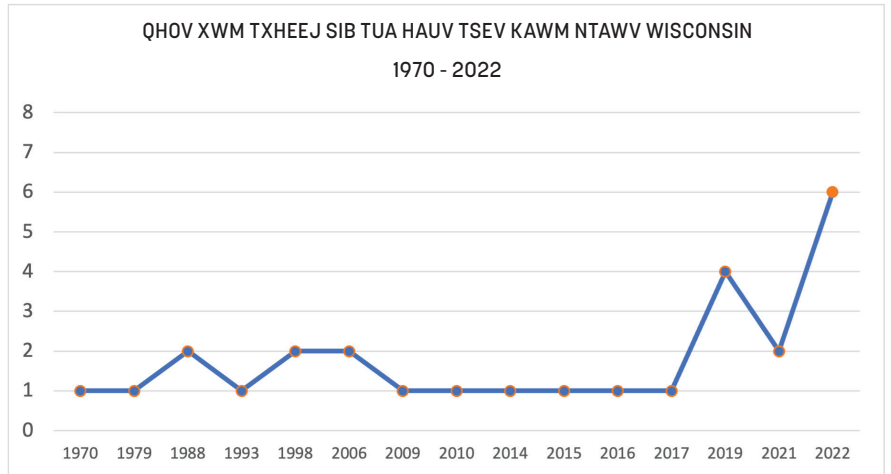
Cov neeg tawm tsam feem ntau coj riam phom tom lawv lub tsev, los sis ntawm lwm tus txheeb ze lub tsev mus tua.²

Ke v tshawb fawb txog cov tub ntshais hluas uas muaj sia dim ntawm kev raug phom tua tau pom tias cov me nyuam yaus muaj kev raug mob lub cev thiab lub hlwb mus sij hawm ntev. Ke v ntshov siab, kev nyuaj siab, thiab PTSD nrog rau kev ceev faj thiab kev ntshai yog ib qho ua rau muaj kev puas siab puas ntsws uas nquag pom los ntawm cov neeg muaj sia dim los ntawm kev siv phom sib tua. Ke v tshawb fawb tseem pom tau tias cov tub ntshais hluas uas muaj sia dim los yuav muaj kev pheej hmoo ntau dua. Cov me nyuam yaus no—thiab lawv niam lawv txiv—yuav tau ntsib teeb meem loj thiab kev puas tsuaj ntau rau lawv txoj kev noj qab haus huv thiab kev noj qab nyob zoo.

Cov me nyuam yaus uas muaj sia dim los ntawm kev sib tua yuav muaj muaj mob txawv txav li ob npaug, kev kuaj tau pom tias li ntawm 68% feem ntau yuav muaj kev puas siab puas ntsws, thiab 144% yuav muaj kev siv yeeb tshuaj ntau dua li cov uas tsis raug tua. Cov niam txiv ntawm cov uas tseem muaj txoj sia nyob kuj tau nce siab ntawm kev puas siab puas ntsws thiab mus kuaj kev puas siab puas ntsws ntau.³

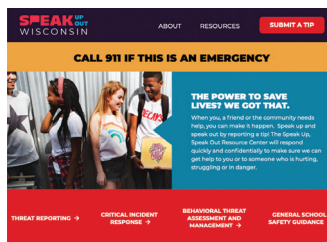
DAB TSI TSHWM SIM NYOB RAU HAUV WISCONSIN?

Raws li Center for Homeland Defense and Security (Lub Chaw Hauj Lwm Saib Xyuas Kev Tiv Thaiv thiab Kev Ruaj Ntseg Hauv Tebchaws), nyob rau ncu a nruab nrab ntawm 1970 thiab 2022, muaj 27 qhov xwm txheej hauv tsev kawm ntawv hauv Wisconsin.⁴ Ze li 60% ntawm cov kev sib tua no tau tshwm sim hauv yim xyoo dhau los.



The Wisconsin Office of School Safety (Lub Chaw Hauj Lwm Saib Xyuas Kev Nyab Xeeb Hauv Tsev Kawm Ntawv) (OSS), uas yog ib feem ntawm Department of Justice (Lub Tuam Tsev Hauj Lwm Saib Xyuas Kev Ncaj Ncees), tau tsim hauv xyoo 2018. OSS muab kev cob qhia uas pab Wisconsin cov tsev kawm ntawv uas nce nrog tsoom fww thiab ntiag tug muaj kev tiv thaiv, tiv thaiv, txo qis, thiab tiv thaiv rau kev ua phem hauv tsev kawm ntawv. Ke v cob qhia OSS suav nrog kev nyab xeeb ntawm lub cev, tub ntshais kawm tus cwj pwm, thiab kev nyab xeeb hauv tsev kawm ntawv, nrog rau kev txo qis hauv kev xyaum kev nyab xeeb hauv tsev kawm.

OSS kuj tseem tuav cov tip line tsis pub lwm tus paub, muaj tas li hauv 24-teev. Thaum Lub Ib Hlis Ntuj 2024, OSS tau txais kev tiv tauj zaum thib 10,000 hu rau [Speak Up, Speak Out Tipline \(Hais Kiag Los Hais Tawm Los Tsis Qhia Twg Paub\)](#). Ntau cov lus qhia yuav tsum muaj kev cuam tshuam tam sim los ntawm tsev kawm ntawv cov tub ceev xwm thiab tub ceev xwm hauv nroog, muaj ze li ntawm 200 qhov kev txhawj xeeb txog kev npaj tawm tsam hauv tsev kawm ntawv, muaj kev tshaj qhia txog riam phom 200 zaus, thiab ntau dua 350 zaus yog kev yuav tua tus kheej.⁵



YAM UAS PEB TUAJ YEEM UA TAU

COV NIAM TXIV/COV SAIB XYUAS ME NYUAM:

- Xyaum kom paub zoo nrog [Be Smart](#), uas suav nrog qee yam cov lus qhia txog kev khaws phom cia kom muaj kev ruaj ntseg.
- Sib tham txog kev thab plaub nrog koj tus me nyuam. Siv [Parent Playbook](#) los tsim kev ua siab zoo thiab kev nkag siab ntawm tsev.
- Ua kom koj tus me nyuam paub zoo txog [Speak Up Speak Out \(Hais Tawm Los Hais Tawm Los\)](#) (SUSO).

TSEV KAWM NTAWV:

- Ua raws li cov kev coj ua zoo tshaj plaws hauv tsev kawm ntawv uas siv [Tsev Kawm Ntawv Lub Chaw Hauj Lwm Cov peev txheej muab kev pab rau kev nyab xeeb](#) thiab [Lub Chaw Muab Kev Nyab Xeeb Hauv Tsev Kawm Ntawv Hauv Teb Chaws](#).
- Ua qhov kev ntsuas raws li kev nyab xeeb fab kev xav tau, siv [Behavioral Threat Assessment and Management Protocol \(Tus Qauv Kev Ntsuam Xyuas Tus Cwj Pwm thiab Kev Tswj Xyuas Tus Cwj Pwm\) \(BTAM\)](#), thiab koom nrog [chav kawm BTAM](#).
- Xyuas kom paub tseeb tias muaj khoos kas [Kev Tiv Thaiv Kev Thab Plaub](#) uas muaj txiaj ntsig [muaj peev xwm ntawm cov ntaub ntawv thab plaub](#) los tiv thaiv kev ua phem hauv tsev kawm ntawv.
- Txhawb kom nrhiav kev pab ntawm cov tub ntxhais kawm, qhia lawv seb yuav txhawb kev mob hlwb li cas.
- Tsim kom muaj kev paub ntawm cov tub ntxhais kawm, cov neeg ua hauj lwm, thiab cov niam txiv ntawm [Speak Up Speak Out \(Hais Tawm Los Hais Tawm Los\)](#) (SUSO) tipline thiab qhov tseem ceeb ntawm [kev nyab xeeb](#).
- Qhia cov neeg ua hauj lwm paub txog kev xyaum ua uas tsis muaj kev puas tsuaj rau lub hlwb, ntawm [Kev Raug Mob ntawm Kev Txo Kev Nyuaj Siab hauv Tsev Kawm Ntawv Kev Xyaum Kev Nyab Xeeb](#).
- Ceeb toom rau cov niam txiv thiab cov tub ntxhais kawm ua ntej tias yuav muaj kev xyaum ua.
- Xyuas kom txhua tus tub ntxhais kawm ntawv muaj ib tug neeg laus uas ntseeg siab tau hauv lub tsev.

COV KWS KHO MOB:

- Koom tes nrog cov tsev kawm ntawv hauv kev tsim cov phiaj xwm cuam tshuam rau cov hluas.
- Muab kev kho mob hlwb rau hauv koj qhov kev kho mob ib txwm.
- Sib tham txog kev khaws khoom cia kom muaj kev nyab xeeb nrog tsev neeg raws li kev pom zoo los ntawm [Lub Chaw Kho Mob Me Nyuam Me Neeg Meskas](#).

COV NEEG TEEB TSA KEV CAI:

- Txhawb kev pab nyiaj rau tsev kawm ntawv kev coj ua zoo tshaj plaws.
- Dhau qhov yuav tsum tau muaj kev ruaj ntseg cia.
- Txhim khu Wisconsin txoj cai lij choj tiv thaiv kev nkag cuag tau rau cov me nyuam yaus.

COV ZEJ ZOG:

- Kawm paub txog Kev Tiv Thaiv Kev Ua Phem Txhaum Cai rau cov zej zog hauv qhov no qhov chav kawm oos lais [Lub Hauv Paus ntawm Kev Tiv Thaiv Kev Ua Phem Txhaum Cai - WI](#).
- Tshab xyuas thiab faib qhia tawm [Kev Tiv Thaiv Kev Muaj Tseeb](#), FBI cov tswv yim qhia txog kev ua phem rau lub hom phiaj, uas suav nrog cov tswv yim tsim nyog rau pab cov zej zog tiv thaiv cov xwm txheej no.

PAB TAU DAB TSI

Ib Feem Ntawm Tsev Kawm Ntawv: Cov tub ntxhais kawm hnov tau tias lawv yog ib feem hauv lawv lub tsev kawm ntawv, uas muaj kev sib raug zoo nrog cov phooj ywg thiab cov neeg laus hauv tsev kawm ntawv, yuav hnov tau tias muaj kev nyab xeeb thiab tau txais kev txais tos. Qhov no yuav tiv thaiv lawv lub cev thiab kev puas siab puas ntsws. Tsev kawm ntawv kab lis kev cai uas muaj kev txais tos, suav nrog, thiab muaj txiaj ntsig zoo nrog cov khoos kas pab cuam tiv thaiv kev thab plaub zoo li yuav ua rau tsev kawm ntawv zoo dua qub, thiab cov tub ntxhais kawm raug cais tsawg dua.

Kev Khaws Cia Yam Muaj Nyab Xeeb: Kev khaws riam phom cia yam muaj kev nyab xeeb cawm neeg txoj sia tau. Khaws rab phom cia hauv lub tub xauv cia, kev xa tawm, thiab tshem mos txwv tawm - tsis hais yuav nyuav hauv tsev los sis hauv qhov chaw cia khoom - yog yuav ua rau txo tau qhov kev pheej hmo ntawm kev siv riam phom. Kev cia khoom kom muaj kev nyab xeeb kuj txo tau qhov kev pheej hmo ntawm cov tub ntxhais hluas nqa lawv niam lawv txiv tej riam phom hauv tsev, txo qhov kev pheej hmo ntawm siv phom thiab tua tus kheej.

Kev Xyaum Kev Nyab Xeeb Hauv Tsev Kawm Ntawv: Kev kaw nroog thiab kev cob qhia kev nyab xeeb yog qhov tseem ceeb ntawm kev npaj kev nyab xeeb. Kev xyaum yuav tsum tau ua tib zoo npaj thiab siv thiab ua tau raws li qhov xav tau ntawm txhua tus tub ntxhais kawm - suav nrog cov tub ntxhais kawm tsis siv lus hais, cov neeg tsis muaj zog, thiab cov neeg muaj keeb kwm kev ntxhov siab thiab kev raug mob.

Cov kev xyaum uas tsis muaj qhov xav tau, xws li kev xyaum khiav hluav taws kub hnyiab uas cov neeg ua hauj lwm thiab cov tub ntxhais kawm xyaum hauv qhov chaw thiab lub sij hawm khiav tawm hauv lub tsev, yog ib qho kev pom zoo rau kev xyaum kom paub thiab kev txawj ntawm kev daws tau thaum muaj qhov tshwm sim.

COV CHIV KEEB:

¹ *Kws Kho Mob Me Nyuam Me*, Kev Sib Tia Hauv Tsev Kawm Ntawv hauv Teb Chaws Meskas: 1997-2022. <https://doi.org/10.1542/peds.2023-064311>

² Lub Chaw Tiv Thaiv thiab Kev Ruaj Ntseg Hauv Tebchaws. Cov Lus Xaus Luv-Luv ntawm Kev Nyab Xeeb ntawm Kev Sib Tia Hauv Tsev Kawm Ntawv Rub 3/20/24 los ntawm <https://www.chds.us/sssc/>

³ *Koam Txoos Kev Noj Qab Haus Huv*. Kev Raug Mob Los Ntawm Kev Raug Phom Tua Rau Me Nyuam Yaus Thiab Cov Tub Ntxhais Hluas: Qhov Raws Los Fab Kev Noj Qab Haus Huv thiab Kev Lag Luam. <https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2023.00587>

⁴ Cov xwm txheej raug muab sau tseg rau hauv Lub Tsev Kawm Ntawv K-12 Cov Ntaub Ntawv Kev Sib Tia, ntsaws mos txwv yuav tua, los sis tua mos txwv raug rau lub tsev kawm ntawv tej cuab yeej cuab tam, tsis hais yuav yog lub laj thawj twg los xij, yam tsis suav cov neeg raug tsim txom, lub sij hawm ntawm hnuab, los sis hnuab ntawm lub lim tiam. <https://www.chds.us/sssc/>

⁵ OSS, DOJ Tshaj Tawm Xov Xwm. 1/26/24. Nkag cuag tau: <https://www.doj.state.wi.us/news-releases/office-school-safety-receives-10000th-contact-speak-speak-out-tipline>.